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## NOTES

As so many of the members of the AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION were engaged in war work and absent from their posts and customary addresses, it was thought inadvisable to publish the *Hand Book* in the summer of 1918. Plans are now being made, however, to issue the *Hand Book* to be sent out in the near future. Members should send changes of address to the Secretary's office in Ithaca, N. Y., at an early date.

The following names have been added to the membership of the American Economic Association since November 1, 1918:

Abe, Kingo, 625 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.  
Ande, G., Upper Kangyo Guiko, Kajimachikin, Tokyo, Japan.  
Baker, E. R., Banning, Calif.  
Baker, Hugh P., N. Y. State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.  
Bancroft, E. Clair, 261 Crown St., New Haven, Conn.  
Besanson, Anna, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.  
Bing, Alexander M., 119 West 40th St., New York City.  
Blanchet, J. U., Fisher Bldg., Chicago, Ill.  
Bradbury, Lester R., 1776 Noble Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.  
Caffery, Edward, 1228 Race St., New Orleans, La.  
Campbell, Edmund D., 10 University Place, Lexington, Va.  
Canfield, A. J., 40 Inman St., Cambridge, Mass.  
Carlton, Newcomb, 195 Broadway, New York City.  
Comish, Newel H., Oregon Agricultural College, Corvallis, Ore.  
Cravath, William B., 15 Broad St., New York City.  
Curry, R. F., Green River, Wyoming.  
Dahm, E. F., University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.  
Davis, V. R., 47 Whitehall St., Atlanta, Ga.  
Dillon, Arthur V., 738 Irving Park Blvd., Chicago, Ill.  
Doolittle, W. C. J., Utica Investment Co., Utica, N. Y.  
Downs, W. C., P. O. Box 700, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, S. A.  
Dozier, Howard D., 1070 Milledge Ave., Athens, Ga.  
Edwards, Joseph Lee, U. S. R. R. Administration, Washington, D. C.  
Elliott, G., Care of Royal Bank of Canada, London, Eng.  
Feiss, Richard A., 2149 W. 53d St., Cleveland, Ohio.  
Foreman, C. J., 16 Spring St., Fayetteville, Ark.  
Gibson, Thomas, 29 Broadway, New York City.  
Glaser, Lulu C., University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Graef, Albert A., First National Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.  
Gramme, E. G., 1435 Lincoln Ave., St. Paul, Minn.  
Gras, N. S. B., University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.  
Graves, Charles H., P. O. Box 475, East Lansing, Mich.  
Gulick, Sidney L., 105 East 22d St., New York City.  
Hall, William T., 238 Clinton St., New Orleans, La.  
Hansen, Alvin H., 654 Hope St., Providence, R. I.

- Hardenbergh, Daniel B., 7 Orchard St., Middletown, N. Y.  
Harrison, Milton W., 5 Nassau St., New York City.  
Hathaway, William A., 195 Broadway, New York City.  
Hayakawa, Prof. Naose, Uyeda Sericultural College, Uyeda, Japan.  
Hepke, G. A., Hamilton, Ohio.  
Hoenny, Adolph, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.  
Hoyt, Homer, War Trade Board, Washington, D. C.  
Huston, W. Clay, Bellefontaine, Ohio.  
Imai, Sadajiro, Shijo, Fuyacho Higashi, Kyoto, Japan.  
Ingalls, Walter Renton, 10th Ave. at 36th St., New York City.  
Isabell, Orland S., 59 Liberty St., New York City.  
Karslen, E. A., 170 West 73d St., New York City.  
Ka-Shyo-le, Mr., College of Law, K. I. U., Kyoto, Japan.  
Keller, William H., Grand Haven, Mich.  
Kiyowara, Danzo, P. O. Box 1080, Los Angeles, Calif.  
Knight, William A., St. Augustine, Fla.  
Kodera, Y., 45 Kumodu, Kobe, Japan.  
Lamb, Chauncey T., Hinsdale, Ill.  
Lambert, Norman P., Winnipeg, Man., Canada.  
Lewis, Alfred G. B., 1914 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lotka, Alfred J., 25 Broad St., New York City.  
Love, C. Morup N., Wilbur, Wash.  
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McDonald, James G., 79 Wall St., New York City.  
McElroy, Austin, Hartman Bldg., Columbus, Ohio.  
Maxwell, Lloyd W., 1807 California St., Washington, D. C.  
Middaugh, Florence K., 1418 21st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.  
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Morrison, F. W., Linwood, Mass.  
Moses, David K., 25 Kress Park, New Rochelle, N. Y.  
Mosser, L. L., Abingdon, Ill.  
Mucklow, Walter, United States Bldg., Jacksonville, Fla.  
Myer, G. W., Jr., 60 Wall St., New York City.  
Myers, Wm. I., College of Agriculture, Ithaca, N. Y.  
Noble, Clarence V., 314 University Ave., Ithaca, N. Y.  
Pattee, Fred B., Monmouth, Ill.  
Paxton, A. B., Wheeling, W. Va.  
Phillips, F. Rees, Pennsylvania Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Posner, Louis S., 15 Broad St., New York City.  
Price, H. Bruce, Connecticut Agricultural College, Storrs, Conn.  
Reitell, Charles, Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C.  
Rennick, Percival G., Peoria, Ill.  
Richardson, John H., 305 Maryland Trust Bldg., Baltimore, Md.  
Robinson, Ralph, 1307 Continental Bldg., Baltimore, Md.  
Romer, Rose, 429 Majestic Bldg., Detroit, Mich.  
Rosenberry, Marvin B., Madison, Wis.  
Rothschild, Richard C., 250 West 103d St., New York City.  
Rounds, Arthur C., 96 Broadway, New York City.  
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- Ryan, Charles J., 215 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
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Salling, M. T., 316 West Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.  
Sano, Shichiro, Sanjodori, Kyoto, Japan.  
Saxton, Pierre W., 195 Broadway, New York City.  
Schreiter, Henry, 21 East 40th St., New York City.  
Scoville, G. P., Dept. of Farm Management, Ithaca, N. Y.  
Seay, E. T., 4th and 1st National Bank Bldg., Nashville, Tenn.  
Shaulis, Lloyd L., War Trade Board, Washington, D. C.  
Shaw, Alejandro E., Buenos Airies, Argentine Republic, S. A.  
Sheehan, James M., 4625 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Sheffield, William P., 223 Thames St., Newport, R. I.  
Sherman, Adrian F., Drear-Leslie Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.  
Sickel, H. S., Jr., 16 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Simpson, Kemper, The Marlborough, Baltimore, Md.  
Smith, Edward J., 36 Neil Block, Nashville, Tenn.  
Speer, William H., 29 Bentley Ave., Jersey City, N. J.  
Splawn, Dean W. M. W., Belton, Texas.  
Sprinkle, B. F., Bloomington, Ill.  
Steinhaus, Isaac, 233 Broadway, New York City.  
Stevenson, Russell A., 1136 E. College St., Iowa City, Iowa.  
Stewart, Charles A., Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C.  
Stewart, Charles L., 322 Washington Ave., Fayetteville, Ark.  
Sweetser, Frank L., 112 Academy St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
Tait, Edwin E., 1004 Union Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Taylor, John Robert, 41 Park Row, New York City.  
Thompson, William D., 526 Main St., Racine, Wis.  
Thornton, Lewis H., The Breakers, Miami Beach, Fla.  
Thurston, Charles S., 12 Coulter Bldg., Saranac Lake, N. Y.  
Tyson, Francis, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Vaughan, Ernest H., 30 Sever St., Worcester, Mass.  
Vaughan, George, 800 Battery St., Little Rock, Ark.  
Van Ordsall, Mrs. C. C., 394 Taylor St., Portland, Ore.  
Vinson, William A., 201 Gulf Bldg., Houston, Texas.  
Walsh, John J., Norwalk, Conn.  
Wangenheim, Julius, 148 West Juniper St., San Diego, Calif.  
Warburg, Paul M., 17 East 80th St., New York City.  
Warfield, John D., E. & C. Bldg., Denver, Colo.  
Warner, C. B., 79 Wall St., New York City.  
Warner, James H., 25 Broad St., New York City.  
Warriner, R. C., Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.  
Warshow, Herman, 1735 U. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.  
Watson, J. T., Tampa, Fla.  
Weissman, Randolph L., 1421 41st St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Wells, E. Burton, Johnstown, N. Y.  
Wickes, Frank B., Ticonderoga, Essex Co., N. Y.  
Wickham, Almeron, 919 Gaunt St., Gloucester City, N. J.  
Winkler, M. H., 59 Wall St., New York City.  
Winter, Wilber M., 505 West Wardman Courts, Washington, D. C.

Wheeler, William G., 2616 Lake View Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
White, Edward, 1835 Oregon Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.  
Whitehead, John M., Janesville, Wis.  
Whittington, W. M., Greenwood, Miss.  
Woerner, William F., 802 Times Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.  
Wolf, Robert B., 36th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Woodward, J. B., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
Young, Owen D., General Electric Co., 120 Broadway, New York City.  
Zimmerman, Isidore, 238 West 106th St., New York City.

The Sixth National Foreign Trade Convention will meet in Chicago April 24-26. Information may be obtained from O. K. Davis, secretary of the National Foreign Trade Council, 1 Hanover Square, New York City.

The annual meeting of the Michigan Academy of Science will be held at Ann Arbor, April 2, 3, and 4.

Announcement has been made that prizes offered by Hart Schaffner & Marx for 1918 have been awarded as follows: In Class A, first prize was granted to Harleigh H. Hartman for a paper entitled "The meaning and application of 'fair valuation' as used by utility commissions"; second prize to Howard Douglas Dozier for a paper entitled "A history of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad." No prizes were awarded under Class B.

The National Industrial Conference Board (15 Beacon St., Boston) offers a prize of \$1,000 for the best monograph on any one of the following subjects:

1. A practicable plan for representation of workers in determining conditions of work and for prevention of industrial disputes.
2. The major causes of unemployment and how to minimize them.
3. How can efficiency of workers be so increased as to make high wage rates economically practicable?
4. Should the state interfere in the determination of wage rates?
5. Should rates of wages be definitely based on the cost of living?
6. How can present systems of wage payments be so perfected and supplemented as to be most conducive to individual efficiency and to the contentment of workers?
7. The closed union shop versus the open shop: their social and economic value compared.
8. Should trade unions and employers' associations be made legally responsible?

Manuscripts must be mailed on or before July 1, 1919.

The University of Wisconsin has established a chair in the department of economics on the subject of Americanization. Professor Lescohier, formerly of the Bureau of Labor of Minnesota, has been appointed to this position.

Announcement is made that Professor William Z. Ripley of Harvard University, late Administrator of Labor Standards in the War Department, and subsequently appointed successor to Ex-Governor Bass as a representative of the United States Shipping Board on the National Adjustment Commission, has been elected chairman of that body. The National Adjustment Commission is a court of appeal for all labor disputes from local bodies at the different ports on matters concerning marine and dock labor. Throughout the war governmental agencies, such as the War and Navy Departments and the Shipping Board, have preponderated in its affairs, but plans are under consideration through which it is hoped that a transition to a system of industrial self-government for purely private enterprise may be set up.

The program of the New School for Social Research (Emma Peters Smith, executive secretary, 465 West 23d St., New York) lists the following lecturers: Thorstein Veblen, James H. Robinson, Charles A. Beard, Emily J. Putnam, Wesley C. Mitchell, Ordway Tead, Harold J. Laski, and Frederick W. Ellis. Courses in employment administration are given in coöperation with the National Training School for Public Service and the Bureau of Industrial Research.

The Bureau of Municipal Research in New York under the leadership of Dr. Charles A. Beard is undergoing a rapid expansion and is to become a national training school for public service. It is establishing special courses for professional training in the fields of industrial sanitation, industrial safety, industrial statistics, and special training courses for public management service. The Bureau of Industrial Research in coöperation with the National Training School for Public Service will have charge of the courses in employment administration and industrial relations. It is planned to carry on the present type of intensive training course, prolonging the period from six to eight weeks. A new type of intensive seminar course will be introduced, open only to a limited number of students who have successfully completed the intensive training courses or who are otherwise clearly qualified. Employment managers will be given opportunity to work out, under guidance, the special problems of their respective fields of employment. It is planned to open several new courses in this field next autumn. They will be designed to meet the needs of

various groups of people, such as those in the public employment service, and those doing vocational work in the public schools or conducting evening extension courses.

The Carola Weorishoffer Department of Social Economy at Bryn Mawr College established in June courses designed to prepare college women for industrial work. In addition to training already offered in industrial investigation, statistics, constitutional questions affecting social problems, and psychological tests, a seminary in labor questions was arranged for and a course in industrial supervision and employment management. Miss Anna Bezanson conducts this new branch of the work and also directs the field laboratory work. Through the War Labor Policies Board coöperation has been secured with manufacturers in New England and in Philadelphia. Thus far the experiment has proved successful and it is probable that the course will become a regular part of the work of the department.

The Library of Congress announces the acquisition of two volumes of William Blathwayt's papers. One contains a record of the Office of Trade and Plantations, 1682-1688; the other, an account of revenues in America, 1702-1712.

The National Tax Association, although it abandoned the conference for 1918, has decided to publish the 1918 volume of proceedings.

Professor C. M. Thompson and Dr. M. H. Hunter, of the University of Illinois, have prepared a book of *Exercises and Problems in the Principles of Economics*.

D. Appleton and Company is soon to publish a book entitled *Organized Labor in American History*, written by Frank T. Carlton of Albion College.

A forthcoming book of timely interest is *The Farmer and the New Day*, by President Kenyon L. Butterfield, of the Massachusetts Agricultural College. It will be issued by Macmillan Company. This company is also publishing a revised and enlarged edition of *History of Economic Thought*, by Lewis H. Haney; and a book on the *Labor Market*, by Professor D. D. Lescohier.

The McGraw-Hill Company will publish a book on *International Goodwill*, by Professor John R. Commons, which is designed for employers, engineers, and others interested in industrial management.

The sixty-eighth annual edition of *Stock Fluctuations*, compiled by Benjamin Fisher and published by the Financial Publishing Company (17 Joy St., Boston) will include, in addition to stock fluctuations for

the year 1918, authentic data about United States government bonds with the record of change in government debt and range of quotations for United States government bonds from 1855 to January 1, 1919.

D. Appleton and Company announces a series of books under the title of Problems of War and Reconstruction. Of the thirty volumes planned the following are for immediate publication: *Government Organization in War Time and After*, by W. F. Willoughby; *Government Insurance in War Time and After*, by Samuel McCune Lindsay; *The Colleges in War Time and After*, by Park R. Kolbe; *The Redemption of the Disabled*, by Garrard Harris; *The American Air Service*, by Arthur Sweetser; *The Strategy of Minerals*, by George R. Smith; and *Commercial Policy in War Time and After*, by W. S. Culbertson.

The Athenaeum Literature Department (10 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2, England) has issued as numbers 1 and 2 in its series of Social Reconstruction pamphlets *The Rural Problem*, by Arthur W. Ashby (pp. 40, 6d.) and *Taxation and Social Reconstruction*, by Arnold N. Shimin (pp. 32, 6d.); also the following three reprints from "The Athenaeum": *The Politics of Industry. An Examination of the Whitley Report* (pp. 15, 1d.); *Capitalism and Education* (pp. 12, 2d.); and *The Industrial Outlook: No Man's Land*, by O. P. I. P. (pp. 16, 1d.). Two further pamphlets in this connection are *The Meaning of Reconstruction*, by Demos (pp. 75, 1s.) and *The 1918 Education Act Explained*, by Arnold S. Rowntree (pp. 12, 2d.)

The Division of Labor Administration of the Working Conditions Service in the United States Department of Labor is issuing semi-monthly bulletins on questions relating to the administration of labor forces in industry. Two bulletins have already appeared, No. 1 on *Centralized Employment Departments* and No. 2 on *Industrial Medical Service*.

*A Guide to United States Government Publications*, compiled by Walter I. Swanton is issued as Bulletin, 1918, No. 2 from the Bureau of Education, Department of the Interior (Washington, Supt. Docs., 20c.).

The *American Labor Legislation Review* completes its eighth year with an issue entitled Foundations for Reconstruction. Articles are presented on a national employment service, workmen's compensation, vocational rehabilitation, health insurance, war time employment of women, working hours for women, minimum wage legislation, and maintenance of protective labor standards.



The Municipal Reference Library *Notes* for November 13, 1918, has several pages of bibliography relating to reconstruction problems.

Harvard University Committee on Economic Research announces the publication of a review devoted to economic statistics.

*The Industrial League Journal* (56 Victoria St., Westminster, S. W. 1, London, England) is a new English periodical which is devoted to the improvement of relations between employers and employed.

Since the preparation of the lists of new books the following have been received:

R. Bachi, *L'Italia economica nel 1917* (Turin: La Riforma Sociale).  
Dwight E. Beebe, *Retail Credits and Collections* (New York: Harper & Brothers).

Arthur W. Calhoun, *A Social History of the American Family from Colonial Times to the Present*, vol. III, *Since the Civil War* (Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co.).

Thomas Nixon Carver, *Principles of Political Economy* (Boston: Ginn).

W. H. Glasson, *Federal Military Pensions in the United States* (Oxford University Press).

Reuben McKittrick, *The Public Land System of Texas, 1823-1910* (University of Wisconsin).

T. W. Overlach, *Foreign Financial Control in China* (New York: Macmillan).

J. Taylor Peddie, *Economic Reconstruction. A Further Development of "A National System of Economics"* (New York: Macmillan).

D. P. Smelser, *Unemployment and American Trade Unions*, Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science, series XXXVII, no. 1 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press).

W. F. Willoughby, *The Problem of a National Budget and The Movement for Budgetary Reform in the States* (Appleton).

#### *Appointments and Resignations*

Professor Avard L. Bishop, of the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, has been transferred from the chair of geography and commerce to the professorship of business administration and is head of the department of business administration.

Professor Roy G. Blakey, of the University of Minnesota, has resigned as economist and trade specialist in the War Trade Board to

become associate director of the Economics Section of the Savings Division in the Treasury Department at Washington.

Mr. P. H. Brown has been appointed an assistant in the department of economics at the University of Illinois.

Dr. Alexander E. Cance has been granted leave of absence from the Massachusetts Agricultural College to enter upon overseas educational work with President K. L. Butterfield. He will serve as subject-matter specialist in agricultural economics and will be absent until October, 1919.

Professor Paul T. Cherington has returned from Washington to Harvard University.

Dr. E. J. Clapp, of New York University, is serving as expert with the Information and Education Service in the Department of Labor at Washington.

Mr. Arthur H. Cole, instructor in economics at Harvard University, and lately connected with the Quartermaster Corps of the War Department, has been appointed a special expert of the United States Tariff Commission.

Professor M. T. Copeland has returned from Washington and has resumed directorship of the Bureau of Business Research at Harvard University.

Dr. John Lee Coulter, of West Virginia University, is one of the regional directors with President Butterfield now in France.

Professor W. W. Cumberland, of the University of Minnesota, has been sent to Paris by the War Trade Board as an economist and statistician to assist the American Commission to Negotiate Peace.

Mr. George W. Doonan has been appointed lecturer in foreign trade at Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Professor F. R. Fairchild, of Yale University, has been conducting an investigation of the public debts of the belligerent powers for the State Department.

Professor W. F. Gephart, dean of the School of Commerce and Finance, Washington University, St. Louis, is serving as general manager of the St. Louis Wholesale Grocers' and Jobbers' Association on a part-time basis for six months.

Dr. Ralph E. Heilman has been granted leave of absence from

Northwestern University School of Commerce to serve on the Ship-building Labor Adjustment Board at New York City.

Professor R. H. Hess, of the University of Wisconsin, is in charge of the accounts, records, and statistics of the American Expeditionary Force in France.

Mr. G. Charles Hodges, formerly of Washington State College, has just returned from an investigation of conditions in the Far East and has been appointed lecturer in foreign trade at New York University.

Dr. J. H. Hollander, of Johns Hopkins University, has been appointed by the United States Fuel Administration as umpire between the mine workers and the coal operators of the Maryland and Upper Potomac district.

Professor George Burton Hotchkiss, of New York University has returned from Washington to his academic duties.

Mr. Eric L. Kohler has returned to his duties as assistant professor in accounting at Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Dr. William M. Leiserson has been granted leave of absence from Toledo University and has become chief of the Division of Labor Administration, Working Conditions Service, United States Department of Labor.

Dr. Henry C. Metcalf has resigned his position as head of the department of economics at Tufts College and will be associated with Mr. Ordway Tead as co-director in developing, in coöperation with the Bureau of Municipal Research in New York City, the Bureau of Industrial Research, and the New School for Social Research, courses for the training of personnel managers.

Professor Herbert E. Mills was dean of the training camp for nurses conducted at Vassar College during the past summer under the auspices of the American Red Cross and the National Council of Defense.

Professor N. Mukherjee who was appointed professor of Indian economics in the Diocesan College for Girls in Calcutta in July, 1917, has been delivering a series of lectures in general economics as well.

Miss Mabel Newcomer was promoted in June from an instructorship to an assistant professorship in economics at Vassar College.

Professor W. A. Paton, of the University of Michigan, has resigned as trade expert in the War Trade Board to become income tax auditor in the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

Miss Margaret Pryor was in June appointed instructor in economics in Vassar College.

Professor Frank U. Quillin has been promoted to acting dean of the College of Commerce and Business and director of all afternoon and evening sessions, at Toledo University.

Dr. I. M. Rubinow has been appointed director of the American Zionist Medical Unit and has left for a year's stay in Palestine.

Dr. Earl A. Saliers, of Yale University, is with the Committee on Education and Special Training. He is accountant for the second district, comprised of New York and New Jersey.

Mr. David J. Saposs has severed his connection with the New York State Bureau of Statistics and Information and is associated with Professor Leiserson's division of the Study of Methods of Americanization that is being conducted by the Carnegie Corporation. Mr. Saposs' work will be concerned with the industrial and economic amalgamation of the immigrant and his headquarters will be at Toledo University.

Professor Horace Secrist has completed his work with the United States Shipping Board and returned to Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Mr. Fred M. Simons, Jr., has been appointed lecturer in business organization at Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Dr. Ernest R. Spedden is conducting a course in money and banking for the Y. M. C. A. School of Commerce in Baltimore and also for the Baltimore chapter of the American Institute of Banking.

Professor O. M. W. Sprague has returned from Washington to Harvard University.

Mr. Arthur E. Swanson has resigned from the position as dean of the School of Commerce at Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Mr. C. R. Titlow has resigned as director of the extension department at West Virginia University and has become secretary of the Federal Land Bank at Baltimore.

Capt. R. S. Tucker has been appointed instructor in economics at Harvard University.

Lt. R. W. Valentine has been appointed assistant in the department of economics at the University of Illinois.

Associate Professor Homer B. Vanderblue has returned to Northwestern University School of Commerce.

Professor G. O. Virtue is now with the Federal Trade Commission and his leave of absence from the University of Nebraska has been extended to September, 1919.

Miss Sydnor H. Walker has been appointed instructor in economics at Vassar College.

Mr. John D. Willard has been appointed extension professor of agricultural economics at the Massachusetts Agricultural College.

Professor Allyn A. Young, as economic adviser to the American delegates, is now with the President's party attending the Peace Conference.

Professor Arthur N. Young, of Princeton University, has gone to Spain as special commissioner of the Department of Commerce to make an investigation of financial conditions.

Mr. Simon E. Twining, instructor in economics at Indiana University, died at Washington, January 7, 1919, while absent on leave for work with the Federal Trade Commission.